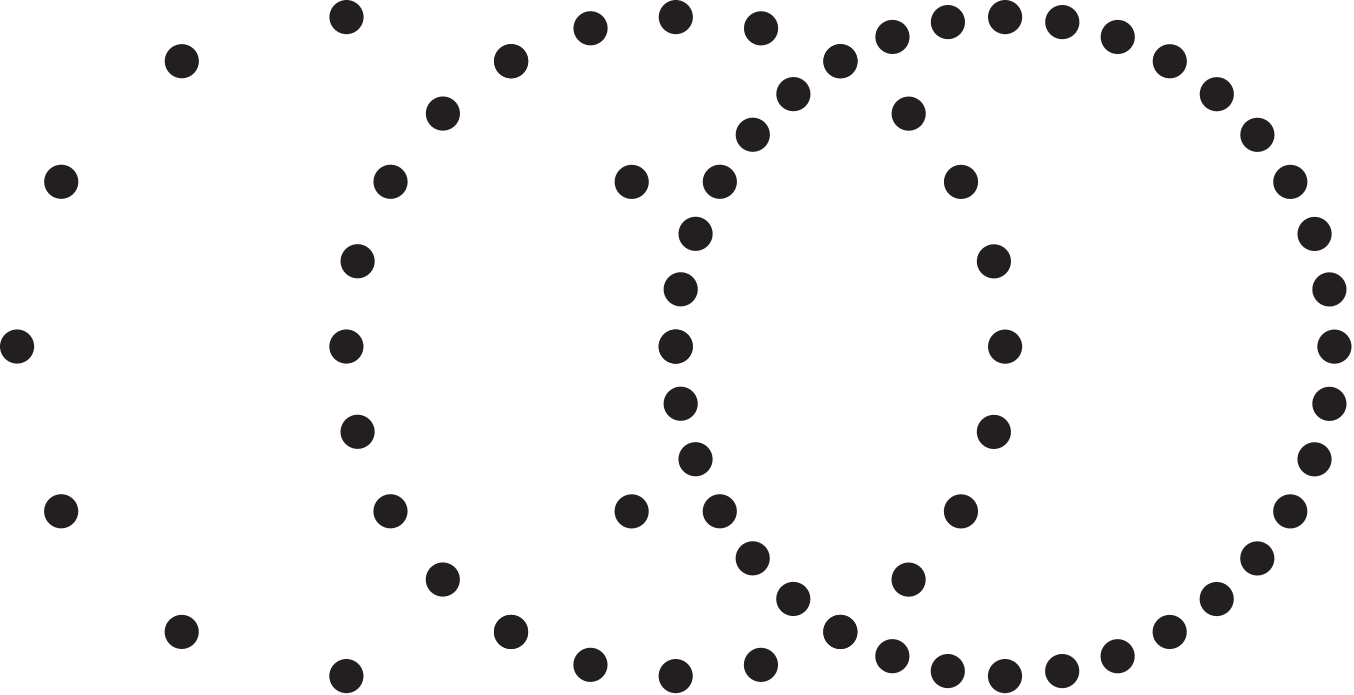




**MÁME TĚ
NA RADARU**